

GUIDE TO

SUP PACKAGING

Single-use plastic packaging







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European Directive 2019/904, on the reduction of the impact of certain plastic products on the environment, called the Single-Use Plastics (SUP) Directive, was approved as part of the European Strategy for Plastics in a Circular Economy.

This directive is the instrument launched by the European Commission to shift towards a more circular plastics sector and to combat the pollution caused by certain plastic products.

This directive has been incorporated into our legal system through <u>Law 7/2022 on Waste and Contaminated Soils</u> <u>for a Circular Economy</u>. This law lays out measures and obligations to encourage the reduction, reuse and recycling of single-use plastic packaging, as well as to promote more sustainable alternatives.





What is a single-use plastic product?

Article 2 of Law 7/2022 defines single-use plastic products as: "a product that is made wholly or partly from plastic and that is not conceived, designed or placed on the market to accomplish, within its life span, multiple trips or rotations by being returned to a producer for refill or re-used for the same purpose for which it was conceived"

The presence of plastic in these products is evaluated qualitatively, without there being an established minimum threshold.

What SUP packaging
is affected by the
extension of the Extended
Producer
Responsibility?

The Law sets out a series of measures and obligations relating to SUP packaging. However, in this guide we will focus only on those affected by the extension of the Extended Producer Responsibility, as reflected in Article 60 and specifically detailed in Annex IV, section F.

The following packaging is specified:



FOOD CONTAINERS,

receptacles such as boxes, with or without a cover, used to contain food which:



- a) is intended for immediate consumption, either on-the-spot or take-away.
- **b)** Is typically consumed from the receptacle.
- c) Is ready to be consumed without any further preparation, such as cooking, boiling or heating, including food containers used for fast food or other meal ready for immediate consumption, except beverage containers, plates and packets and wrappers containing food.



PACKETS AND WRAPPERS.

made from flexible material containing food that is intended for immediate consumption from the packet or wrapper without any further preparation.



BEVERAGE CONTAINERS WITH A CAPACITY OF UP TO THREE LITRES,

that is, receptacles used to contain liquid, such as beverage bottles including their caps and lids and composite beverage packaging including their caps and lids, but not glass or metal beverage containers that have caps and lids made from plastic.



- 4 CUPS FOR BEVERAGES, including their caps and lids.
- LIGHTWEIGHT PLASTIC CARRIER BAGS, as defined in RD 293/2018 of 18 May.

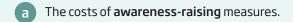




What are its economic implications?

With regard to the economic implications of this SUP packaging placed on the market, Article 60 of Law 7/2022 states that the following costs apply to this packaging:







The costs of waste **collection** for those products that are discarded in public collection systems, including the **infrastructure** and its **operation**, and the subsequent transport and treatment of that waste.



The costs of **cleaning up litter** resulting from those products and the subsequent transport and treatment of that litter.



These costs are reflected in the rates that are identified as SUP. These rates reflect, in addition to the cost of each material, the estimate of the cost that this packaging must bear. This rate is provisional and will be updated as new details become available through the characterisations that are made of the SUP packaging waste that appears in the collections. All the rates can be viewed on our website here.

How are these SUP containers identified in the **Packaging Data** Platform?

> This legal basis has been used to define a series of criteria to identify the packaging that falls within this responsibility for single-use plastics. In this section, we discuss which types of packaging and families would be affected.











1. Product packaging

1.1 Types of packaging

This section identifies the packaging categories of the **Waste Law** and their correspondence with the packaging types and product families in the **Packaging Data Platform**.

WASTE LAW	PACKAGING DATA PLATFORM			
CATEGORIES SINGLE-USE PACKAGING	TYPE OF PACKAGING	PACKAGING TYPE CODE	FAMILY OF PRODUCTS	
Plastic containers to hold foods for immediate consumption	Bottle	101	Families of products identified as food for immediate consumption	
	Aerosol	102		
and/or that are normally consumed in the container	Jar, can, tub	103		
itself and/or are ready for	Box, crate, packet	104		
consumption without any	Case, sleeve	106		
subsequent preparation	Drum, barrel, cylinder, carafe	110		
	Blister pack	111		
	Carton (packaging type)	112		
	Other packaging (tubes, ampoule/vial, bag-in-box, buckets, cartridges)	113		
	Trays, bases, punnets	115		
	Tub	125		
	Glass	126		
	Plate	127		
	Lids, caps	118		
Flexible packaging and	Bag, sack, mesh	108	Families of products identified as food	
wrapping	Sheet, film, flow pack	116	for immediate consumption	
	Envelope, skin pack	117		
	Pouch, doypack	130		
	Lids, caps	118		
Beverage containers with a	Bottle	101	Families of products identified as	
capacity of up to three litres	Drum, barrel, cylinder, carafe	110	beverages	
	Carton (packaging type)	112		
	Pouch, doypack	130		
	Other packaging (tubes, ampoule/vial, bag-in-box, buckets, cartridges)	113		
	Lids, caps	118		
Cups for beverages	Cup	126	Both foods for immediate	
	Lids, caps	118	consumption and beverage product families	





1.2 Product families: thresholds for defining single-dose or individual use

a) Foods for immediate consumption

For these families, the only food product families considered are those below the maximum volume determined as a single dose or individual portion for immediate consumption and that we indicate below:

FAMILIES OF PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED AS FOOD FOR IMMEDIATE CONSUMPTION		
CODE TYPE OF PRODUCT	TYPE OF PRODUCT	THRESHOLD PRODUCT VOLUME
1700	Edible oils	≤ 50 ml
2501	Baby food	≤ 250 g
2502	Diet food and products	≤ 250 g
1203	Rice	≤ 200 g
1901	Sugar powder or sugar cubes and sweeteners	≤10 g
0102	Industrial baked goods and Christmas products	≤ 250 g
0302	Coffee, chicory, malt	≤ 250 g
0701	Tablet, pill, gelatin candies, chewing gum and the like	≤ 50 g
0402	Ready-to-eat or ready-to-cook cereals	≤ 50 g
2301	Deli and salted and smoked meats	≤ 250 g
2401	Chips, crisps and other snacks	≤ 50 g
0601	Chocolate bar, tablet and confectionery	≤ 50 g
2300	Canned meats and pâtés	≤ 250 g
2200	Canned, salted or smoked fish	≤ 250 g
2100	Canned vegetables	≤ 250 g
1850	Pickled products	≤ 250 g
4222	Flan, creams, custards, other chilled dairy and cheese desserts	≤ 125 g
4500	Fresh fruit and vegetables	≤ 250 g
1201	Dried fruits and nuts	≤100 g
0100	Biscuits	≤ 250 g
4101	Single-serving, family and bulk ice cream	≤ 200 ml
0901	Condensed, concentrated, evaporated and powdered milk	≤ 30 g
4220	Butter	≤ 50g
4204	Margarines or vegetable fats	≤ 50 g
1450	Mayonnaise, ketchup, mustard and ready-to-use sauces	≤ 25 g
2001	Jams, fruit preserves, compotes, jams, jellies, syrups, creams	≤ 25 g
2002	Honey	≤10 g

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4221	Cream	≤ 250g
0101	Industrial bakery	≤ 250 g
4001	Breads, fresh pastries, bakery items, and similar	≤ 250 g
0702	Fruit paste, candied fruit, glazed chestnuts	≤ 25 g
0704	Pastries and desserts	≤ 250 g
4703	Refrigerated pizzas, sandwiches, gazpachos, sauces, salads and potato omelets	≤ 250 g
4704	Bulk, ready-to-eat cooked dishes	≤ 250 g
2403	Refrigerated pre-cooked and cooked dishes	≤ 250 g
4223	Non-refrigerated dairy desserts	≤ 125 g
0401	Powdered products and chocolate, cocoa and similar spreads	≤ 50 g
4301	Whole cheeses, cut, melted, grated and cottage cheese	≤ 250g
1401	Salt, condiments, spices, peppers and the like	≤ 10 g
1451	Tomato sauces and tomato concentrates	≤ 250 g
0501	Teas and infusions	≤ 50 g
1800	Vinegar and dressings	≤ 50 ml
4202	Yogurt, bifidus and other chilled fermented milks	≤ 125 ml

b) Beverages

In this case, the types of products and thresholds considered were:

FAMILIES OF PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED AS BEVERAGES			
CODE TYPE OF PRODUCT	TYPE OF PRODUCT	THRESHOLD PRODUCT VOLUME	
3300	Water	≤ 3000 ml	
3101	Beers	≤ 3000 ml	
3001	Soft drinks	≤ 3000 ml	
3002	Fruit juice, nectar and grape juice	≤ 3000 ml	
3102	Ciders, cavas and other sparkling wines	≤ 3000 ml	
3150	Spirits & liqueurs	≤ 3000 ml	
3200	Wines, liqueur wines, vermouth, sangrias	≤ 3000 ml	
4201	Fresh, sterile milk	≤ 3000 ml	
4210	Dairy shakes and juices	≤ 3000 ml	
4211	Horchata and similar plant-based beverages	≤ 3000 ml	





2. Service packaging

For service packaging, the following categories and types of containers were considered:

WASTE LAW	PACKAGING DATA PLATFORM		
CATEGORIES OF SINGLE-USE PLASTIC PACKAGING	TYPE OF PACKAGING	CODE TYPE OF PACKAGING	
Plastic containers to hold foods for immediate consumption and/or that are normally consumed in the container itself and/or are ready for	Bottle	101	
	Jar, can, tub	103	
	Box, crate, packet	104	
	Trays, bases, punnets	115	
	Tub	125	
consumption without any subsequent	Glass	126	
preparation	Plate	127	
	Lids, caps	118	
Flexible packaging and	Sheet, film, flow pack	116	
wrapping	Envelope, skin pack	117	
	Pouch, doypack	130	
	Lids, caps	118	
Beverage containers	Bottle	101	
with a capacity of up to three litres	Other packaging types (tubes, ampoule/vial, bag-in-box, buckets, cartridges)	113	
	Lids, caps	118	
Cups for beverages	Glass	126	
	Lids, caps	118	
Lightweight plastic carrier bags	Bag distributed in shops (vest bag, section bag)	109	

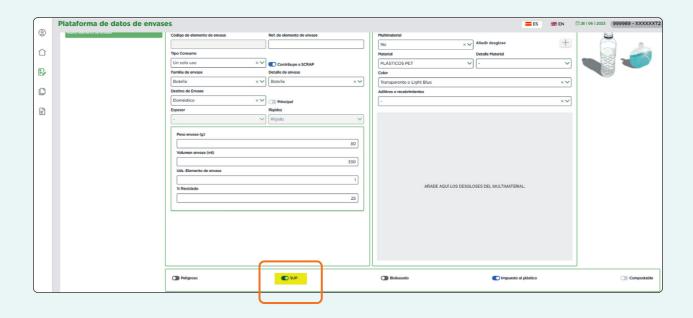
In the case of service packaging, since there is no information about the product it contains, it is assumed that the SUP applies to all of it (unless otherwise indicated on the platform). If the product contained in the packaging can be identified as not affected by the SUP, this field can be unchecked.





How will it appear in the Packaging Data Platform?

In the platform, the packaging elements that match these criteria will be identified as SUP in a field specifically provided for this purpose.





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